

Europe Passenger Cars Sales by Fuel (1Q2020)

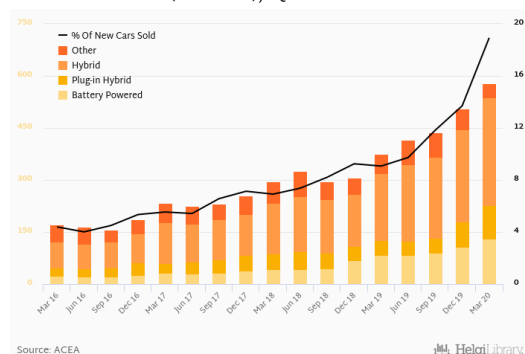
Sales of New Electric Cars in Europe rose 79.9% in 1Q2020

Sales of new electrically-chargeable passenger cars reached 228 thousand in the first quarter of 2020 in Europe, according to ACEA. Share of electric chargeable vehicles increased to 7.47% of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2020, up from 3.06% seen in the first quarter of 2019.

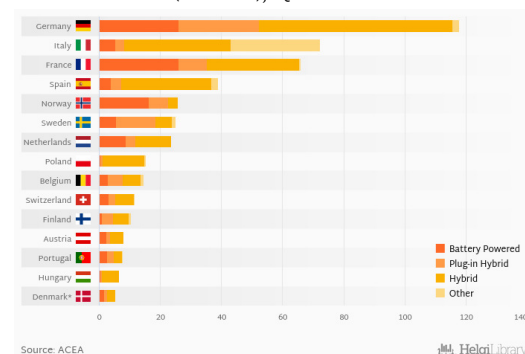
- ✓ Most electric vehicles (52.4 thousand) were sold in Germany (up 125% yoy), followed by France (35.4 thousand, up 144%), the United Kingdom with 31.9 thousand cars (up 119%), 22.6 thousand new vehicles were registered in Norway (down 3.58%) and 18.5 thousand in Sweden (up 88.4%).
- ✓ In relative terms, Norway liked the electric chargeable vehicles the most with 69.7% of all new passenger cars sold followed by Iceland (47.2%) and Sweden (27.9%).
- ✓ Altogether, sale of alternative powered vehicles, including chargeable, hybrid and other alternative fuels vehicles (fuelled by NGV, LPG, or ethanol), accounted for 18.9% of new cars sold in the first quarter of 2020.
- ✓ Sales of traditionally-powered vehicles using petrol and diesel reached 847 thousand in the first quarter of 2020. The share of petrol reached 52.9% and share of diesel-powered vehicles 27.7% of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2020.

Country	March 2020	Yoy Change
Germany	52.4	125%
France	35.4	144%
UK	31.9	119%
Norway	22.6	-3.58%
Sweden	18.5	88.4%
Netherlands	12.0	2.28%
Italy	8.35	287%
Belgium	7.69	78.1%
Spain	7.25	61.9%
Switzerland	5.42	42.4%
Portugal	4.78	56.6%
Finland	4.56	152%
Denmark	4.16	86.7%
Austria	3.62	21.7%
Ireland	2.69	31.0%
Czechia	1.32	570%
Poland	1.28	106%
Iceland	1.17	134%
Hungary	1.00	63.8%
Luxembourg	0.790	

Sales of Alternately Powered Vehicles
Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020



Sales of Alternately Powered Vehicles
Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020



Data tells a story

Sales of New Electric Cars in Europe rose 79.9% in 1Q2020

Sales of electrically-chargeable vehicles amounted to 228 thousand in 1Q2020, up by 101 thousand in 1Q2019 compared to last year

Electric cars represented 7.47% of all new cars sold in 1Q2020, up from 3.06% a year ago.

Most electric vehicles have been sold in Germany (52.4 thousand) while France registered the biggest increase in sales when compared to last year.

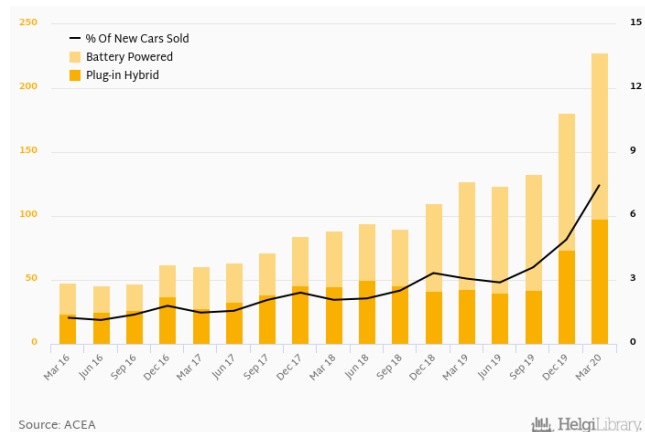
Electric Chargeable Cars

Sales of new electrically-chargeable passenger cars (battery electric and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles) reached 228 thousand in the first quarter of 2020 in the enlarged Europe (EU plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland), according to ACEA. This is 79.9% more, or 127 thousand more than in the previous year.

Share of electric chargeable vehicles increased to 7.47% of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2020, up from 3.06% seen in the first quarter of 2019. Most electric vehicles (52.4 thousand) were sold in Germany (up 125% yoy), followed by France (35.4 thousand, up 144%), the United Kingdom with 31.9 thousand cars (up 119%), 22.6 thousand new vehicles were registered in Norway (down 3.58%) and 18.5 thousand in Sweden (up 88.4%). The five largest countries accounted for 70.5% of total new vehicles registered in the first quarter of 2020:

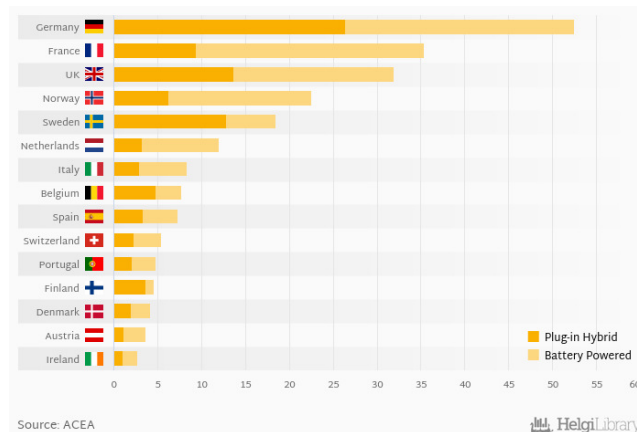
Sale of Electric Chargeable Vehicles in Europe

Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020



Sales of Electric Chargeable Vehicles in Europe by Country

Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020

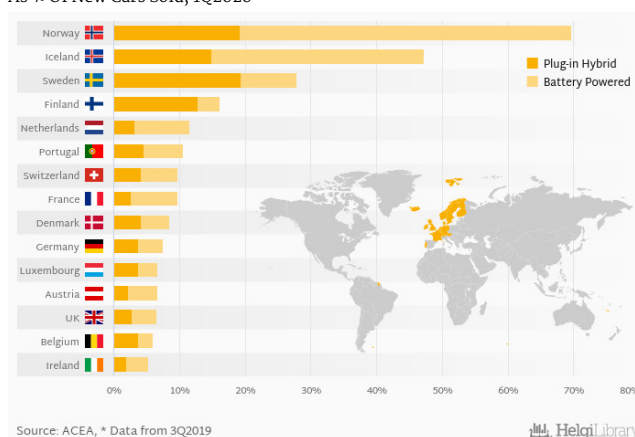


As partly seen above, the sale of battery-electric (BEV) increased by 55.7% when compared to last year, while registration of plug-in hybrid vehicles (PHEV) rose by 127%.

In relative terms, Norway liked the electric chargeable vehicles the most in the first quarter of 2020 with 69.7% of all new passenger cars sold followed by Iceland (47.2%) and Sweden (27.9%). On the other end of the scale was Lithuania with only 0.811%, Greece with 0.743% and Cyprus with just 0.136% of electric cars sold, as % of total:

Sales of Electric Chargeable Vehicles in Europe by Country

As % Of New Cars Sold, 1Q2020



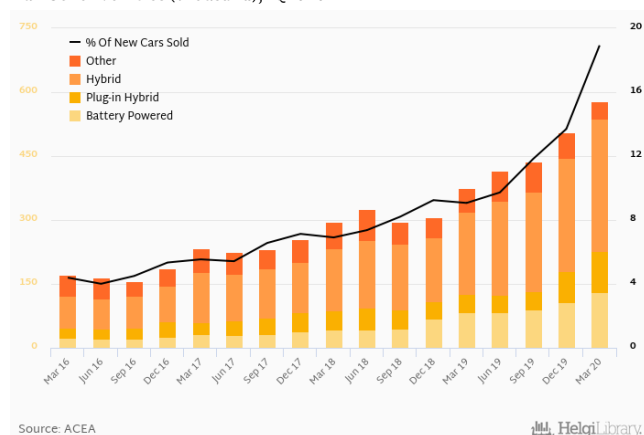
Hybrid Electric and Other Alternately-Powered Cars

When hybrid electric vehicles (cars that combine a conventional internal combustion engine system with an electric propulsion system) and other alternately-powered cars (such as natural gas vehicles (NGV), LPG-fueled vehicles and ethanol (E85) vehicles) are included, total sales of alternately-powered cars (other than using diesel or petrol) amounted to 578 thousand vehicles in the first quarter of 2020. This is 53.8% more, or 202 thousand more than in the previous year.

Together with electric chargeable vehicles, the share of total alternately-powered vehicles increased to 18.9% of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2020, up from 9.07% seen in the first quarter of 2019:

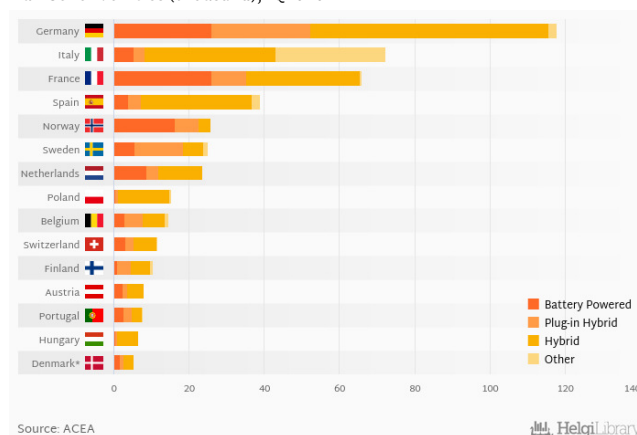
Sales of Alternately Powered Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020



Sales of Alternately Powered Vehicles

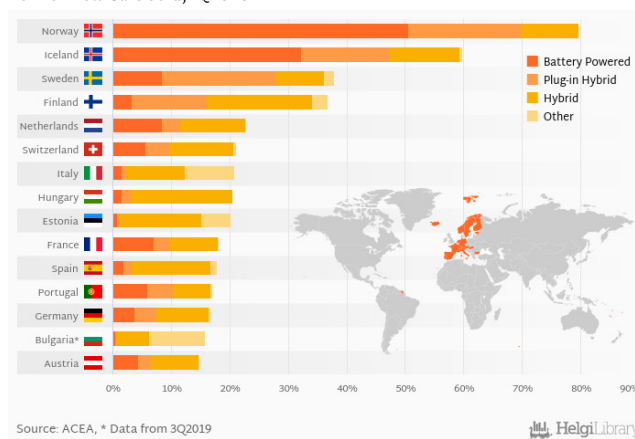
Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020



In relative terms, Norway liked the alternatively-powered vehicles the most in the first quarter of 2020 with 79.7% of all new passenger cars sold followed by Iceland (59.9%) and Sweden (37.8%). On the other hand, alternatively-fuelled cars represented only 9.33% of all cars sold in Slovakia, 7.77% in the Czech Republic and 5.96% in Slovenia, according to ACEA.

Sales of Alternately-powered Vehicles in Europe by Country

As % of New Cars Sold, 1Q2020



Petrol and Diesel-Powered Cars

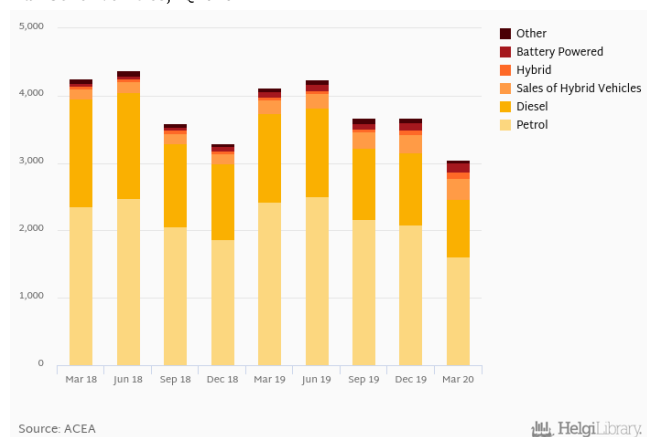
Sales of traditionally-powered vehicles using petrol and diesel reached 2,464 thousand in the first quarter of 2020 in the enlarged Europe, according to ACEA. This is 34.2% less, or 1,280 thousand less than in the previous year.

Some 1,617 thousand petrol-powered vehicles were sold, down 33.4% when compared to a year ago. The share decreased to 52.9% of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2020, down from 58.6% seen in the first quarter of 2019. Share of diesel-powered cars fell to 27.7% (from 31.8% in 1Q2019) with 847 thousand cars sold in the first quarter of 2020.

As a result, share of traditionally-powered cars amounted to 80.7% of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2020, down from 90.3% seen in the first quarter of 2019.

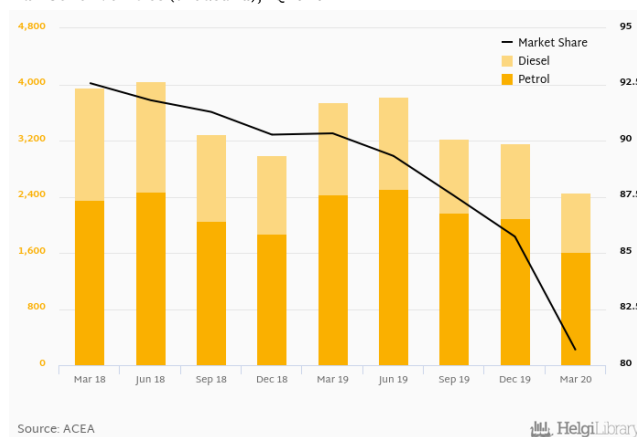
Sales of Vehicles in the EU by Power

Number of Vehicles, 1Q2020



Sales of Traditionally-Powered Vehicles in the EU

Number of Vehicles (thousand), 1Q2020

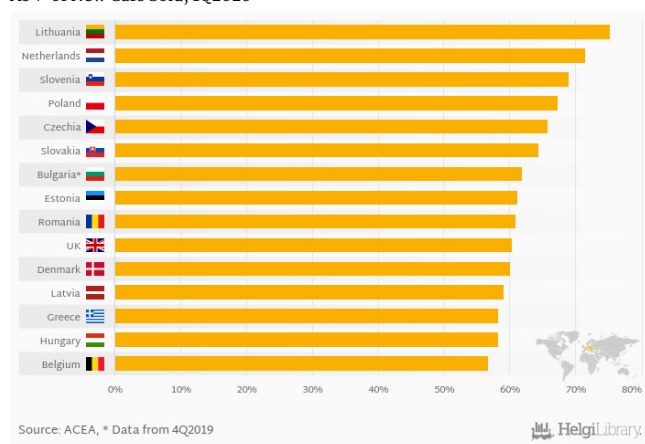




In relative terms, Lithuania liked the petrol-fuelled vehicles the most in the first quarter of 2020 with 75.2% of all new passenger cars sold followed by Netherlands (71.5%) and Slovenia (69.0%). On the other hand, diesel-powered cars were preferred most in Estonia (44.4% of all cars sold), followed by Ireland (with 42.7%) and Austria (39.0%).

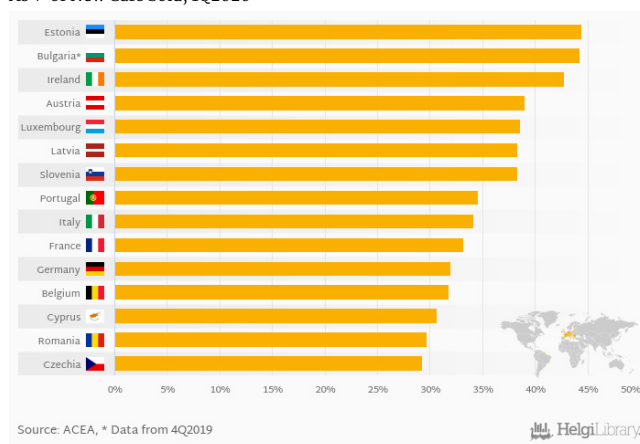
Sales of Petrol-fuelled Vehicles in Europe by Country

As % of New Cars Sold, 1Q2020



Sales of Diesel-fuelled Vehicles in Europe by Country

As % of New Cars Sold, 1Q2020



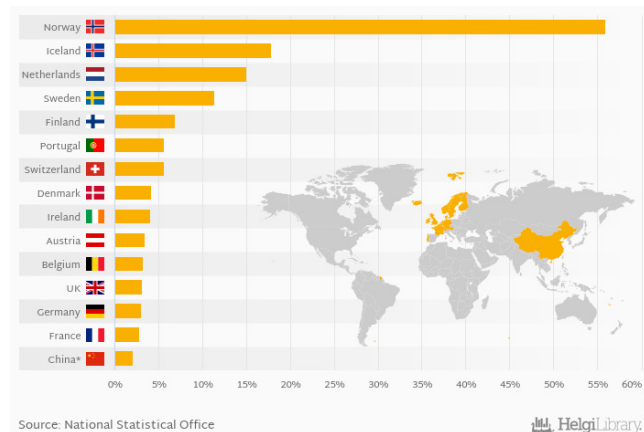
Relative and Absolute Sales of Cars by Power

The following charts show where the most cars are sold absolutely and relatively in Europe and elsewhere in the world:

1. Electric

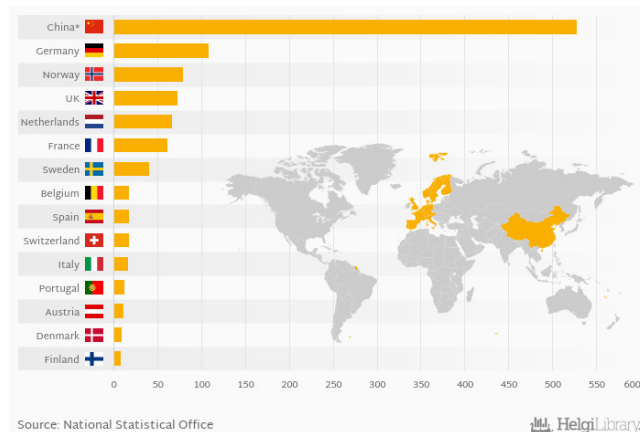
Which Country Loves Electric Cars the Most?

Electric vehicles (%), 2019 or latest



Which Country Sells the Most Electric Cars?

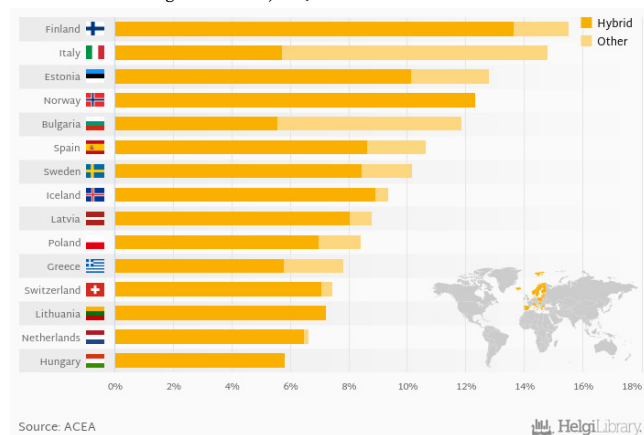
Sales Of Electric Cars (thousand), 2019 or latest



2. Alternative

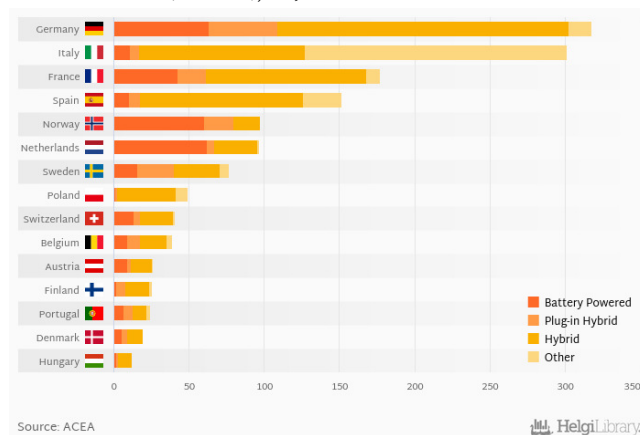
Which Country Loves Alternative Cars the Most?

As % of New Passenger Cars Sold, 2019



Sales of Alternately Powered Vehicles

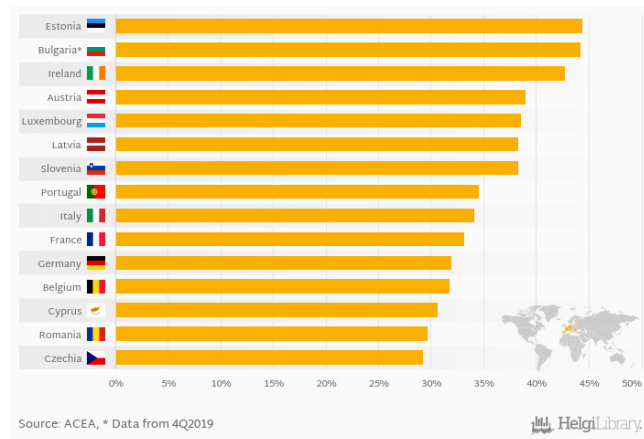
Number of Vehicles (thousand), 2019



3. Diesel

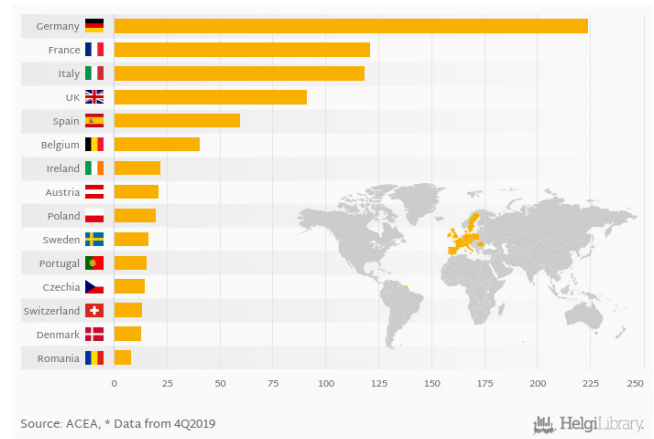
Who Likes Diesel-fuelled Cars the Most?

Diesel-Fuelled Cars as % of New Cars Sold (%), 2020-03-31 or latest



Which Country Sells the Most Diesel-Fuelled Cars?

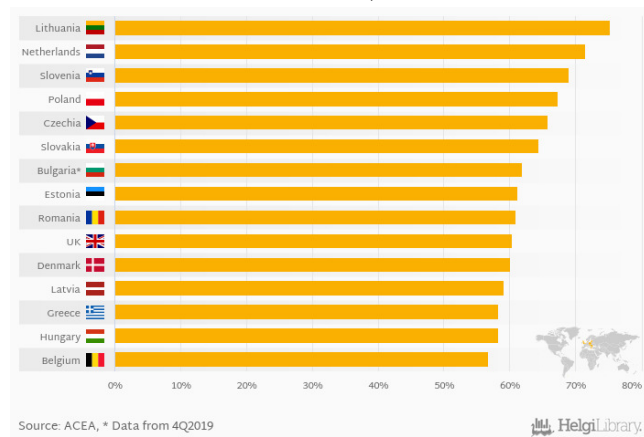
Sales of Diesel-Fuelled Cars (thousand), 2020-03-31 or latest



4. Petrol

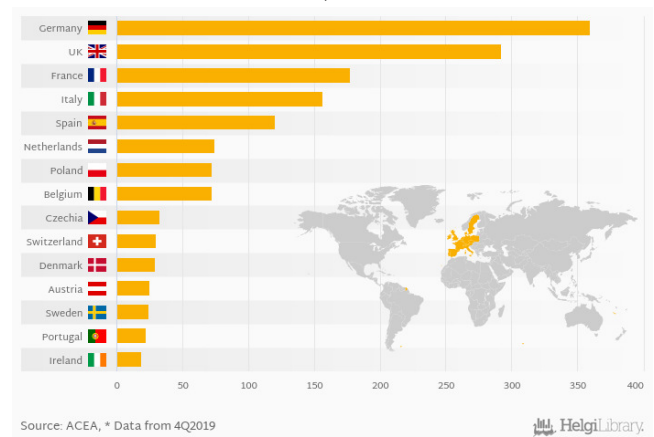
Who Likes Petrol-Fuelled Cars the Most?

Petrol-Fuelled Cars as % of New Cars Sold (%), 2020-03-31



Which Country Sells the Most Petrol-Fuelled Cars?

Sales of Petrol-Fuelled Cars (thousand), 2020-03-31





Sales of electric chargeable vehicles in Europe (thousands of vehicles)

COUNTRY	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	4Q2018	1Q2019	2Q2019	3Q2019	4Q2019	1Q2020
Austria	1.88	1.90	1.86	2.25	2.08	1.79	2.53	2.98	2.78	2.85	2.76	3.62
Belgium	4.04	3.37	3.75	3.98	3.69	2.84	2.85	4.32	4.46	3.88	5.35	7.69
Bulgaria	0.011	0.022	0.071	0.055	0.024	0.054	0.087	0.112	0.055	0.053	0.017	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.004
Czechia	0.061	0.085	0.073	0.215	0.268	0.216	0.281	0.197	0.297	0.348	0.387	1.32
Denmark	0.165	0.366	0.731	1.05	1.14	1.40	1.10	2.23	2.12	2.34	2.72	4.16
Estonia	0.011	0.015	0.004	0.018	0.028	0.043	0.029	0.021	0.033	0.028	0.015	0.065
Finland	0.680	0.801	0.969	1.48	1.74	1.27	1.21	1.81	1.59	1.74	2.73	4.56
France	9.12	8.12	10.3	10.9	10.6	9.60	14.5	14.5	14.4	13.3	19.1	35.4
Germany	12.1	14.5	17.7	17.6	16.4	16.3	17.4	23.3	24.4	26.9	34.3	52.4
Greece	0.045	0.048	0.069	0.067	0.102	0.063	0.084	0.082	0.132	0.101	0.138	0.159
Hungary	0.277	0.270	0.461	0.481	0.538	0.438	0.613	0.613	0.633	0.797	0.896	1.00
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.500	0.552	0.555	0.481	1.17
Ireland	0.100	0.341	0.072	0.573	0.389	0.897	0.113	2.05	0.736	1.44	0.569	2.69
Italy	1.26	1.19	1.32	1.86	2.51	2.83	2.52	2.16	5.27	4.22	5.37	8.35
Latvia	0.020	0.011	0.011	0.021	0.033	0.017	0.022	0.025	0.025	0.021	0.031	0.066
Lithuania	0.011	0.015	0.015	0.013	0.024	0.021	0.057	0.044	0.031	0.046	0.042	0.087
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.790
Netherlands	2.37	2.69	3.52	4.51	5.18	6.55	12.1	11.7	11.3	15.3	33.2	12.0
Norway	13.7	15.9	19.2	16.2	19.6	16.2	20.7	23.4	20.6	17.6	18.1	22.6
Poland	0.203	0.317	0.369	0.340	0.330	0.286	0.365	0.620	0.737	0.541	0.763	1.28
Portugal	0.903	0.944	1.46	1.52	2.15	1.82	2.34	3.05	2.94	2.72	3.97	4.78
Romania	0.022	0.074	0.091	0.195	0.102	0.171	0.137	0.213	0.243	0.543	0.507	0.271
Slovakia	0.133	0.039	0.080	0.055	0.169	0.019	0.071	0.106	0.083	0.077	0.101	0.324
Slovenia	0.112	0.115	0.155	0.170	0.190	0.144	0.159	0.153	0.159	0.109	0.230	0.387
Spain	1.48	2.12	2.87	2.20	2.82	2.44	4.35	4.48	4.47	3.49	5.03	7.25
Sweden	4.27	4.91	6.68	6.21	6.41	7.33	8.38	9.81	9.17	8.83	12.6	18.5
Switzerland	1.83	2.08	2.82	2.25	2.23	2.01	3.03	3.81	3.67	3.75	6.25	5.42
UK	10.3	13.1	11.9	14.2	15.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	12.5	21.0	24.7	31.9
EU	65.1	73.3	86.5	88.3	94.0	90.2	110	127	123	133	180	228

Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



Sales of Hybrid Vehicles in Europe (thousands of vehicles)

COUNTRY	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	4Q2018	1Q2019	2Q2019	3Q2019	4Q2019	1Q2020
Austria	1.64	1.59	1.67	1.68	2.00	2.08	1.75	2.32	3.73	3.81	4.54	4.41
Belgium	3.22	2.64	2.46	4.49	4.12	3.18	3.38	5.29	4.01	4.27	3.62	6.00
Bulgaria	0.349	0.195	0.412	0.336	0.372	0.395	0.497	0.372	0.520	0.478	0.605	...
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.178
Czechia	0.723	0.696	0.787	0.720	0.928	1.42	1.48	1.36	2.18	1.96	2.37	2.11
Denmark	2.35	1.99	1.51	1.75	2.24	2.09	2.13	3.28	2.21	2.04	2.55	2.32
Estonia	0.348	0.308	0.238	0.330	0.444	0.437	0.355	0.521	0.783	0.672	0.717	0.795
Finland	2.24	2.38	1.70	2.99	3.38	3.20	2.29	3.79	4.25	4.29	3.24	5.09
France	15.1	15.1	20.1	21.8	23.6	20.5	25.9	23.0	27.0	25.5	31.4	30.1
Germany	13.3	14.8	15.2	19.8	24.4	27.5	27.1	40.7	45.8	50.4	57.0	63.1
Greece	0.509	0.613	0.737	0.849	0.856	0.816	1.11	1.17	1.69	1.90	1.87	2.59
Hungary	1.01	0.828	0.994	1.12	1.44	1.58	1.50	1.71	2.11	2.35	3.00	5.68
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.164	0.367	0.283	0.231	0.298
Ireland	0.511	1.47	0.091	3.89	0.817	2.11	0.108	4.93	1.86	3.18	0.215	6.34
Italy	17.1	13.5	17.4	20.2	21.8	18.3	21.4	27.3	28.3	22.7	31.4	34.7
Latvia	0.070	0.081	0.124	0.084	0.083	0.263	0.242	0.279	0.482	0.384	0.323	0.396
Lithuania	0.147	0.219	0.214	0.168	0.681	0.729	0.493	0.483	0.926	0.772	1.11	1.08
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.853
Netherlands	4.26	4.52	4.25	6.44	6.21	4.88	3.93	5.09	6.45	5.74	7.17	11.5
Norway	5.18	5.10	4.80	3.61	5.17	4.11	3.44	3.66	5.60	4.30	3.99	3.22
Poland	3.78	3.55	4.85	5.28	5.31	5.51	6.59	6.05	10.2	10.00	12.1	13.5
Portugal	1.16	1.16	1.38	1.66	2.02	1.81	1.76	1.93	2.74	2.05	2.70	2.83
Romania	0.768	0.652	0.570	0.765	0.768	1.28	1.03	1.45	1.46	2.41	2.15	2.25
Slovakia	0.462	0.519	0.558	0.549	0.654	0.626	0.604	0.587	1.04	1.07	1.62	1.33
Slovenia	0.259	0.263	0.286	0.405	0.340	0.400	0.314	0.431	0.627	0.538	0.406	0.461
Spain	14.2	13.6	15.0	16.6	21.0	19.1	19.1	22.4	27.9	25.4	33.0	29.4
Sweden	4.53	4.81	5.60	5.00	7.46	3.18	4.88	4.16	7.05	6.53	12.4	5.44
Switzerland	2.30	2.13	2.21	2.07	2.78	2.87	3.55	3.45	5.26	5.45	7.84	6.05
UK	15.0	22.4	13.8	22.5	20.9	26.2	15.2	26.3	27.1	45.5	38.2	68.2
EU	110	115	117	145	160	155	150	192	222	234	266	310

Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



Sales of Alternatively-Powered Vehicles Other Than Electric in Europe (thousands of vehicles)

COUNTRY	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	4Q2018	1Q2019	2Q2019	3Q2019	4Q2019	1Q2020
Austria	0.107	0.098	0.154	0.235	0.257	0.099	0.051	0.061	0.185	0.139	0.195	0.102
Belgium	0.690	0.769	0.688	1.13	1.86	0.853	0.382	0.628	1.48	0.911	0.680	0.821
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	0.242	0.050	0.174	0.803	0.823	0.419	...
Czechia	1.04	0.965	1.05	1.00	0.926	0.482	0.342	0.363	0.725	0.674	0.435	0.476
Denmark	...	0.028	0.004	...	0.003	...	0.004	0.001	...	...	0.005	...
Estonia	0.017	0.001	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.003	0.012	0.216	0.307	0.173	0.276
Finland	0.097	0.129	0.164	0.295	0.450	0.373	0.043	0.072	0.555	0.737	0.778	0.735
France	0.300	0.357	0.871	0.687	0.967	0.589	0.800	1.01	0.796	2.89	4.01	0.584
Germany	1.63	2.06	2.89	3.97	5.74	3.68	2.08	3.41	4.65	4.13	2.69	2.31
Greece	0.043	0.088	0.145	0.272	0.343	0.215	0.200	0.314	0.623	0.800	0.596	0.376
Hungary	0.003	0.011	0.015	0.012	0.014	0.007	0.017	0.006	0.007	...	...	0.002
Iceland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.003	0.021	0.018	0.013	0.015
Italy	42.5	33.9	39.3	46.0	49.1	33.6	33.1	41.4	47.1	43.6	41.9	29.4
Latvia	0.019	0.020	0.018	0.010	0.021	0.010	0.018	0.035	0.042	0.038	0.020	0.020
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.003
Netherlands	0.565	0.674	0.534	0.696	0.448	0.605	0.159	0.186	0.304	0.099	0.158	0.114
Norway	...	0.002	0.037	0.007	0.005	...	0.050	0.007	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.001
Poland	2.57	2.42	2.55	2.17	2.16	1.76	1.46	2.06	2.85	2.90	0.344	0.602
Portugal	0.355	0.482	0.534	0.593	0.527	0.248	0.541	0.563	0.731	0.646	0.212	0.106
Romania	...	...	...	0.177	0.348	0.566	0.268	0.304	0.295	0.742	0.074	0.093
Slovakia	0.207	0.188	0.176	0.245	0.199	0.183	0.123	0.156	0.088	0.065	0.082	0.112
Slovenia	0.141	0.115	0.056	0.056	0.052	0.033	0.054	0.030	0.039	0.022	0.017	0.005
Spain	0.903	1.24	2.22	3.01	5.95	6.09	5.79	5.65	8.09	7.51	3.94	2.34
Sweden	0.762	1.46	1.66	1.06	1.28	1.44	0.399	0.424	1.32	2.33	2.04	1.10
Switzerland	0.154	0.210	0.240	0.279	0.320	0.162	0.049	0.091	0.425	0.377	0.360	0.259
EU	52.1	45.3	53.3	62.0	71.0	51.2	46.0	57.0	71.3	69.8	59.1	39.8

Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

Sales of Diesel-fuelled Vehicles in Europe (thousands of vehicles)

COUNTRY	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	4Q2018	1Q2019	2Q2019	3Q2019	4Q2019	1Q2020
Austria	37.9	42.1	33.9	26.2	31.5	36.2	30.7	27.9	21.3
Belgium	62.2	57.5	45.0	30.3	46.1	49.6	41.1	35.7	40.5
Bulgaria	4.81	5.39	5.33	4.18	3.94	3.99	4.03	3.75	...
Cyprus	0.901
Czechia	21.7	23.9	17.2	16.3	16.7	18.2	16.7	17.6	14.7
Denmark	20.3	21.1	15.6	15.3	17.3	14.8	13.5	14.5	13.0
Estonia	3.15	3.61	2.77	2.60	3.21	3.25	2.70	2.16	2.51
Finland	8.48	8.24	6.21	5.78	6.56	5.75	4.53	4.04	3.95
France	226	253	183	183	191	209	160	196	121
Germany	284	307	265	256	291	318	277	267	224
Greece	10.5	11.2	8.16	7.00	7.83	8.66	8.21	5.65	5.79
Hungary	7.46	9.16	8.54	7.18	7.45	8.44	6.67	8.50	6.95
Iceland	0.879	1.46	0.685	0.490	0.452
Ireland	40.4	7.94	18.6	1.41	30.8	7.52	14.7	1.48	21.9
Italy	316	285	188	187	236	225	142	159	118
Latvia	1.71	1.78	1.59	1.55	1.80	1.65	1.72	1.60	1.48
Lithuania	2.40	2.37	1.61	1.99	2.17	2.04	2.24	1.91	1.49
Luxembourg	4.60
Netherlands	21.1	14.9	12.7	8.51	10.7	8.77	7.36	6.33	5.47
Norway	6.29	7.29	6.41	6.27	5.35	6.39	5.40	5.69	3.49
Poland	32.4	33.5	31.8	34.2	29.6	27.3	25.6	28.5	19.7



COUNTRY	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	4Q2018	1Q2019	2Q2019	3Q2019	4Q2019	1Q2020
Portugal	34.1	37.0	26.2	23.7	24.4	26.5	18.5	20.1	15.7
Romania	13.4	12.8	19.0	8.02	10.9	9.79	12.1	10.5	8.30
Slovakia	11.4	11.5	6.32	6.62	6.44	6.73	5.89	6.44	4.99
Slovenia	6.75	6.32	5.12	4.08	5.71	5.74	4.31	4.82	5.48
Spain	131	141	113	88.8	90.2	101	73.7	85.0	59.7
Sweden	36.7	57.0	16.1	24.2	27.0	33.4	23.4	31.6	16.4
Switzerland	22.7	25.5	19.8	22.1	20.3	22.5	16.8	19.8	13.6
UK	241	188	178	143	192	155	141	105	91.4
EU	1,603	1,575	1,235	1,115	1,316	1,317	1,060	1,071	847

Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



Sales of Petrol-fuelled Vehicles in Europe (thousands of vehicles)

COUNTRY	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	4Q2018	1Q2019	2Q2019	3Q2019	4Q2019	1Q2020
Austria	48.4	55.9	45.0	34.8	44.0	52.1	44.8	35.7	25.2
Belgium	93.7	98.6	72.5	57.0	99.5	95.0	78.6	65.4	72.4
Bulgaria	4.55	5.55	5.03	3.67	5.23	6.02	4.73	5.25	...
Cyprus	1.62
Czechia	44.2	49.8	45.0	36.2	41.7	48.7	43.8	39.7	33.0
Denmark	36.5	42.3	33.3	30.0	43.5	36.9	33.6	32.2	29.3
Estonia	5.05	5.56	4.77	3.41	4.43	5.55	4.57	4.03	3.46
Finland	21.2	21.4	17.1	13.4	16.9	19.0	16.4	15.5	13.9
France	297	343	261	287	324	362	274	322	178
Germany	553	607	522	460	522	576	533	506	359
Greece	15.0	23.0	12.4	10.9	16.9	28.2	16.2	13.1	12.5
Hungary	22.5	28.0	23.3	22.7	24.6	29.0	30.7	30.4	19.0
Iceland	1.16	2.14	1.00	0.675	0.543
Ireland	26.9	6.21	14.3	0.844	26.3	6.51	13.8	0.868	19.1
Italy	190	188	127	174	231	239	172	211	156
Latvia	2.44	3.05	2.47	2.14	2.60	3.30	2.84	2.47	2.29
Lithuania	3.90	6.42	6.01	5.58	7.55	10.3	8.10	8.60	8.07
Luxembourg	5.67
Netherlands	103	91.0	81.9	59.8	88.4	84.2	77.0	68.5	74.1
Norway	7.71	10.9	7.99	6.02	6.06	7.17	5.14	3.99	3.08
Poland	99.6	91.9	91.0	85.9	101	97.4	93.4	103	72.5
Portugal	25.3	29.7	18.1	17.3	29.5	36.3	21.5	22.8	21.9
Romania	14.1	17.4	25.5	14.9	22.9	24.0	36.6	24.3	17.1
Slovakia	15.3	18.8	16.7	14.9	16.6	20.2	17.2	16.9	12.2
Slovenia	13.0	14.4	11.1	9.78	13.4	13.4	11.5	10.3	9.87
Spain	188	223	167	161	194	233	163	166	120
Sweden	38.5	66.0	28.3	34.0	32.5	43.1	38.8	49.7	24.7
Switzerland	44.8	55.0	42.6	45.7	44.4	53.2	42.8	51.0	30.1
UK	441	371	377	283	468	373	386	281	292
EU	2,356	2,473	2,058	1,874	2,428	2,506	2,170	2,090	1,617

Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



ABOUT HELGI ANALYTICS

Helgi Analytics is a consulting company based in the Czech Republic. The company mainly provides consultancy in the area of financial services and real estate and focuses primarily on the region of Central and Eastern Europe.

Helgi Analytics also runs a web application called Helgi Library, which is a database/library offering data and analyses on more than 99% of the world's economy and population. The Library aims to bring interesting statistical data and analyses to a wide audience under affordable conditions. If you wish to get more details, please visit www.helgilibrary.com or contact us at info@helgilibrary.com.

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